### SMART SOLUTIONS FOR MORE QUALITY URBAN ENVIRONMENT

**PARK** škarniclova

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# SUMMARY

Introduction / Problematics / Benefits / Potentials
 Theory / SMART = Participatory + ICT
 Case study / Park Škarniclova / Results
 Conclusion / Future Gaps

#### WHO

architects / space planner

#### WHAT

research / spatial and functional management of public urban environment in Bratislava

#### HOW

Park Škarniclova / 1st year project-case study from the Old Town of Bratislava / applying theory into reality

#### WHY

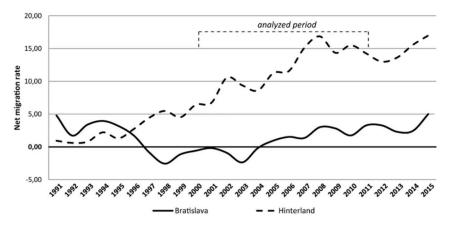
importance of participatory planning+ smart aproach

## 1/INTRODUCTION / problematics

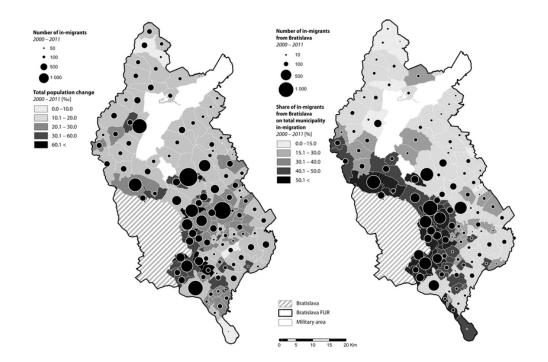
### 1/ URBANISATION / global

- compact city vs. suburban density
- smart spatial management
- = liveable environment = built up + unbuilt space

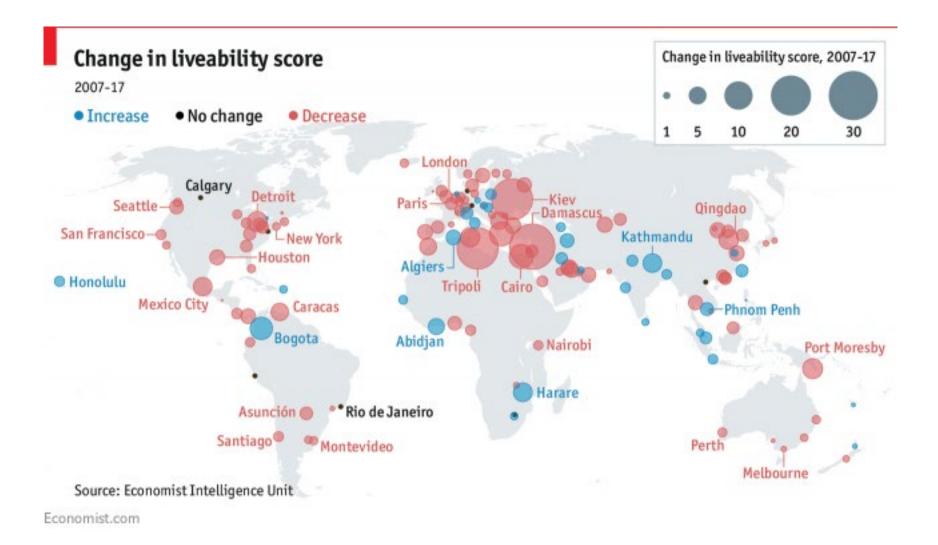




Net migration rate in the Bratislava Functional Urban Region



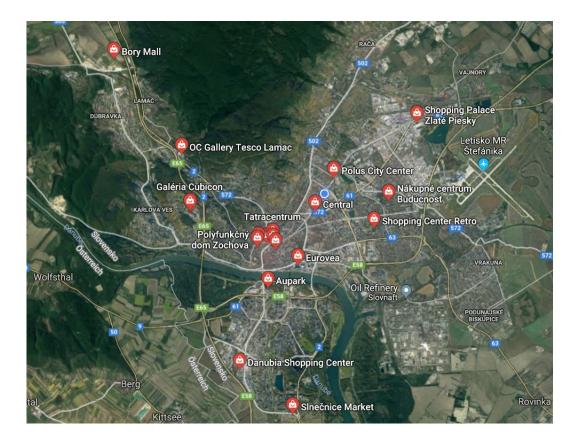
source: https://www.researchgate.net/figure/Migration-to-the-hinterland-of-Bratislava-Functional-Urban-Region\_fig2\_313477267



source: https://medium.economist.com/global-liveability-has-improved-for-the-first-time-in-a-decade-cc55e2600aef

# 1/ INTRODUCTION / problematics

#### **2/TIME SPENDITURE** -tertiary time / car / shopping



### Bratislava 4x

Bratislava region has 4times more retail space than European average



nearly 1 in 6 European adult is defined obese

# 135min/day

internet using person spending 135min/day on social media

# 90%/indoors

we spend 90% of our time in interiors

how much ACTIVE TIME do we spend in public space

# 1/INTRODUCTION / problematics

#### **3/ PUBLIC SPACE**

- potential built up area = privatisation
- poor management / maintenance
- design / monofunction / usage \*French gardens
- lack of quality / physical space / transfer used
- 'everybody cares but nobody cares'

### **REASONS TO WORRY - CONTERPORARY APPROACH**

- anti-participatory 'active citizenship culture'
- ecological / creative approach?











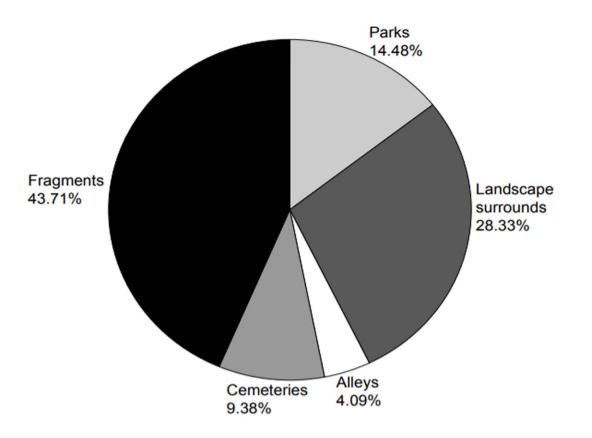
# 1/INTRODUCTION / potential / PS

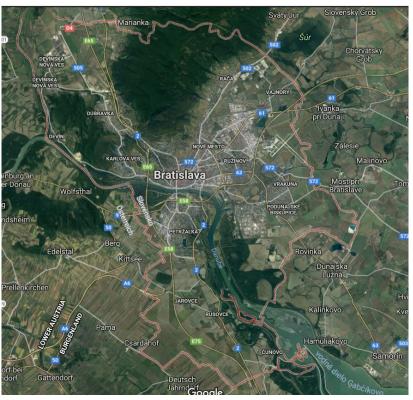
### 1/ BRATISLAVA 'THE GREEN CITY'

#### - quantity vs. quality

#	City	Country	% of Green Space	Square Metres of Green Space Per Person
1	Reykjavik	Iceland	18.31	410.84
2	Auckland	New Zealand	41.54	357.20
3	Bratislava	Slovakia	41.01	332.99
4	Gothenburg	Sweden	37.82	313.87
5	Sydney	Australia	16.67	235.73
6	Prague	Czech Republic	56.74	220.54
7	Rome	Italy	37.37	166.47
8	Bern	Switzerland	32.76	131.73
9	Hamburg	Germany	28.10	114.07
10	Riga	Latvia	23.80	113.04

source: https://www.cheesetraveller.com/green-cities-index-2018-the-greenest-cities-in-the-world/





source: http://www.borenv.net/BER/pdfs/ber9/ber9-469.pdf

#### 2 / HUMAN CAPITAL / target group

- students -BA = Student city / 797 students per year /architecture, spatial planning, landscape design/

+ BOTTOM UP sector -communities

+ active citizens...

### **3/ GOVERNANCE**

- gap- capacities / system / knowledge

but financial subsidy + mindset

/BSK-regional, municipality, city cistricts /

### **4/ SPONSORHIP PROGRAMS**

- institutional / private sector
5/ SUCCESSFULL CASE STUDIES

-inspiration



STARÉ MESTO IN A Stránka Kontakty Mapa stránky Ress Siovensky English De BRATISLAVA							
Mestská časť	Občan	Podnikateľ	Návštevník / Kultúra	eGovernment			
Občan			👍 Like 0 🎔 Tweetnut' 🛛 G+				
Kontakty	GRANTOVÝ PROGRAM MESTSKEJ ČASTI BRATISLAVA-						
Tlačivá - občan	STARÉ MESTO PRE ROK 2018						
Matrika a ohlasovňa pobytu	Úvod						
• Matrika	Mestská časť Bratislava-Staré mesto v súlade so Všeobecne záväzným nariadením mestskej časti o poskytovaní dotácií a grantov z rozpočtu mestskej časti (ďalej "VZN") a v súlade s Koncepciou kultúrnej						
<ul> <li>Ohlasovňa pobytu</li> </ul>	politiky mestskej časti	politiky mestskej časti Bratislava-Staré Mesto na roky 2016 – 2020 schválenou zastupiteľstvom mestskej					
Doprava a parkovanie	časti Bratislava-Staré Mesto uznesením č. 92/2016 zo dňa 28.06.2016 zverejňuje nasledovnú výzvu na predkladanie žiadostí o poskytnutie grantov z rozpočtu mestskej.						
<ul> <li>Parkovacie automaty</li> </ul>		Cieľom grantového programu mestskej časti Bratislava-Staré Mesto pre rok 2018 je reagovať na potreby mestskej časti a podporovať aktivity jej občanov, zamerať sa na zvyšovanie kvality života obyvateľov mestskej časti – skultúrnenie životného prostredia v mestskej časti; oživenie verejného					
<ul> <li>Analýza statickej dopravy</li> </ul>							
<ul> <li>Mobilparking</li> </ul>	priestoru mestskej časti, vytváranie pozitívneho vzťahu k mestskej časti.			Bratislava-Staré Mesto Mgr. Radoslav Števčík			
• VZN				ingi. Radoslav Steverk			
<ul> <li>Odtiahnuté vozidlá</li> </ul>	Odtiahnuté vozidlá skultýmenie vereiného priestoru, ochrana a tvorha životného prostredia, kultýmo-spoločenské aktivity						



*``For example, a fountain is no longer just a water feature but a space for children to play, and a bench is no longer just for sitting on but also a place to lie down. ``* 

Topotek 1 studio / Copenhagen / D / Superkilen park



Topotek 1 studio / Berlin / DE / Kaiak Marktplatz

# BENEFITS

#### 1 / ECONOMICAL

- property value / attractivity

#### 2 / ECOLOGICAL

- Heat Island reduction
- water absorbtion vs. flooding

#### 3 / SOCIAL

- social interaction
- stress release
- mental health
- physical activity

Skanderbeg square / Tirana/ Albania/ Best Public Space 2018



## **2/THEORY**

"The right to the city is not merely a right of access to what already exists, but a right to change it after our heart's desire."

David Harvey / Right to the city

# SMART /SOFT /power of

**1. Active citizenship / Participation** = active citizenship as a democratic tool to transform our environment = democracy at a local level

#### 2. Trust

- building trust / between different stakeholders

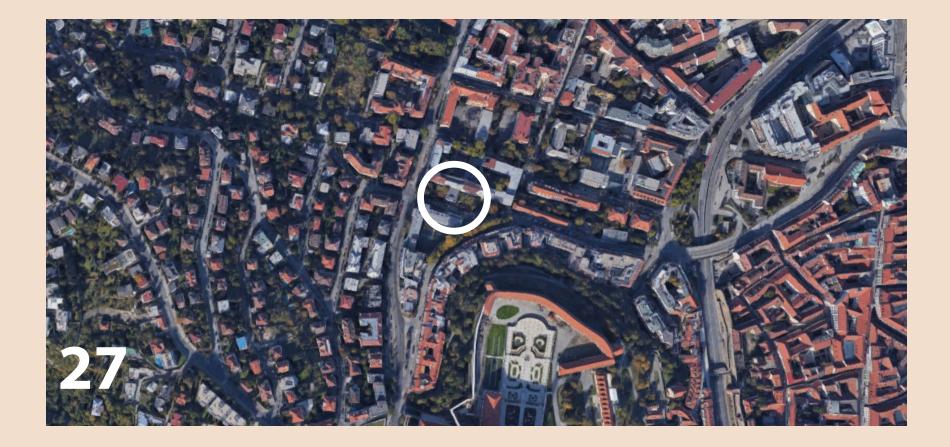
#### 3. Learning by doing

Innovative approach to transform theoretical knowledge to our physical

#### 4. Positive deviation

### SOFT APPROACH + ICT APPROACH -communication tools / data research...

### 3/ CASE STUDY / Park Škarniclova



# INFO

type: public space size:1731m2 proprietor : Municipality administrator: Old Town typology: green/ open space city structure: dense / no built up potential / usage: transit space, dog space occupancy: 0 neighborhood: dormitory, hostel, school, vine shop, TESCO, dentist

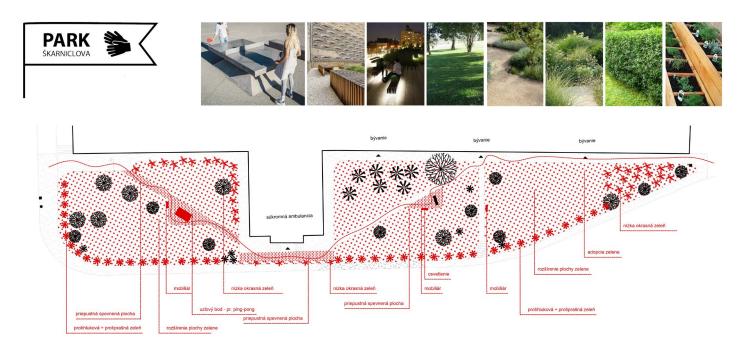


# PROBLEMATICS

- 1. Safety
- 2. Accessibility
- 3. Aesthetics / Identity
- 4. Comfort / Inclusion
- 6. Function / Usage
- 7. Management / Maintenance



# SOLUTION



#### INFO

Zanedbanú plochu priestoru na Škarniclovej ulici v BA premeníme na živý mestský PARK. Upravíme terén, vysadíme novú zeleň, osadíme mobiliár a ping-pongový stôl. Pridajte sa k nám!

FEB-JÚN / administratíva mesto, granty JÚN - JÚL / granty,prezentácia, príprava JÚL-SEPT / 3x susedská brigáda

#### KONTAKT

parkskarniclova@gmail.com facebook.com/parkskarniclova +421904 409 401 / Monika K.

Partneri Sokratovho Inštitútu Generálny partner - ZSE Hlavný partner - férová nadácia O2 Partneri - Ministerstvo spravodlivosti SR Partneri - Technická univerzita vo zvolene

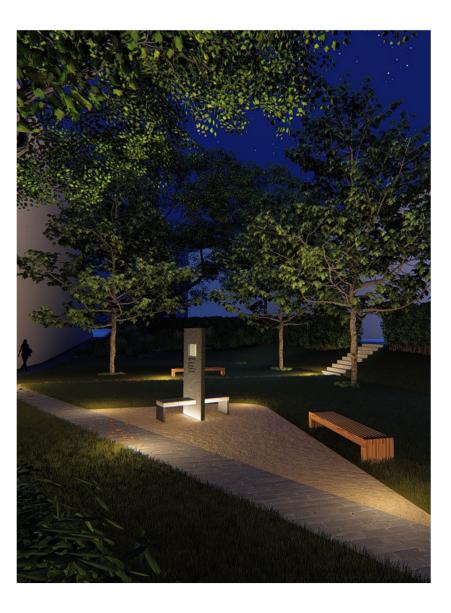








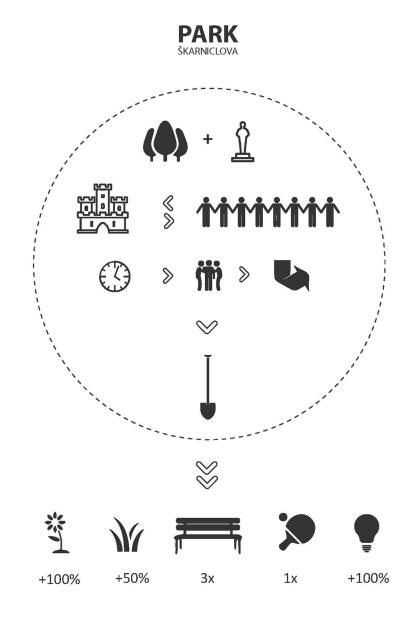


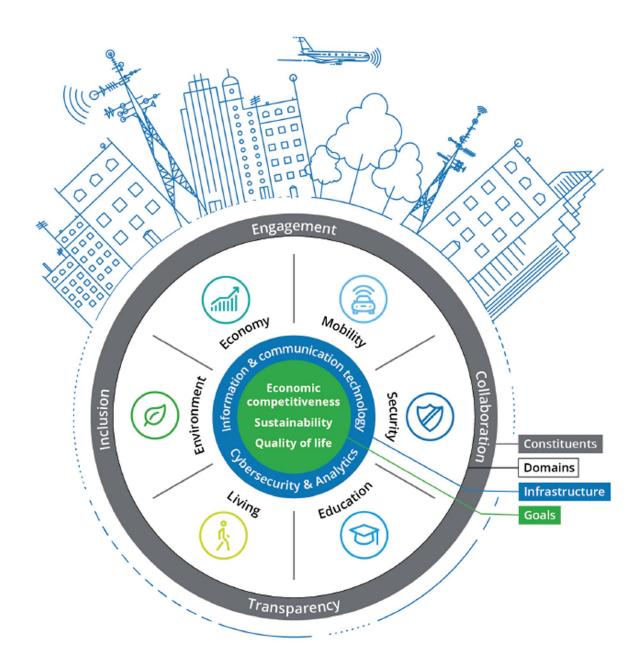


# **SMART APPROACH**

Specific / Measurable / Achievable / Realistic / Time-bound

"By the end of June, organise 2 workshops with a local community and revitalise abandoned public space -Park Škarniclova / surfaces adjustments, plant new greenery and add urban furniture)."





## **RESULTS / Framework domains**

#### **1. ACTIVE CITIZENSHIP** + COLLABORATION -team planning, participatory workshop, 9x field work







#### **TEAM** architects / landscape arch / city planner / economist / film director









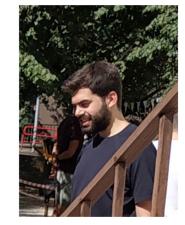




















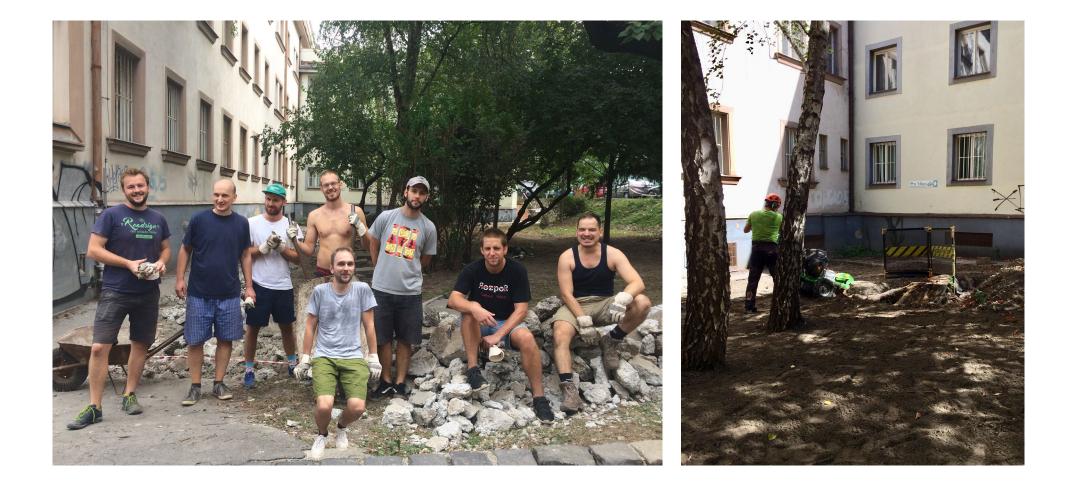


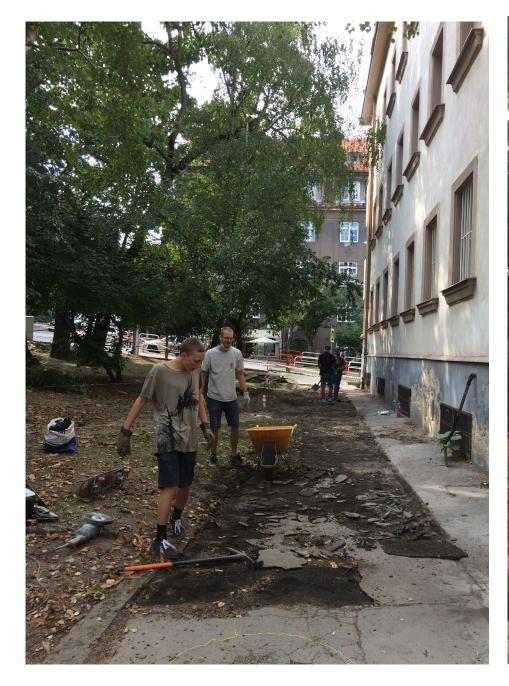




#### 2. ENVIRONMENT + QUALITY OF LIFE

 upcycling local concrete surfaces, new permeable surfaces, new greenery to keep water in site, planting greenery with anti-dust + anti-noise effect









### 3. MOBILITY + SECURITY + SUSTAINABILITY

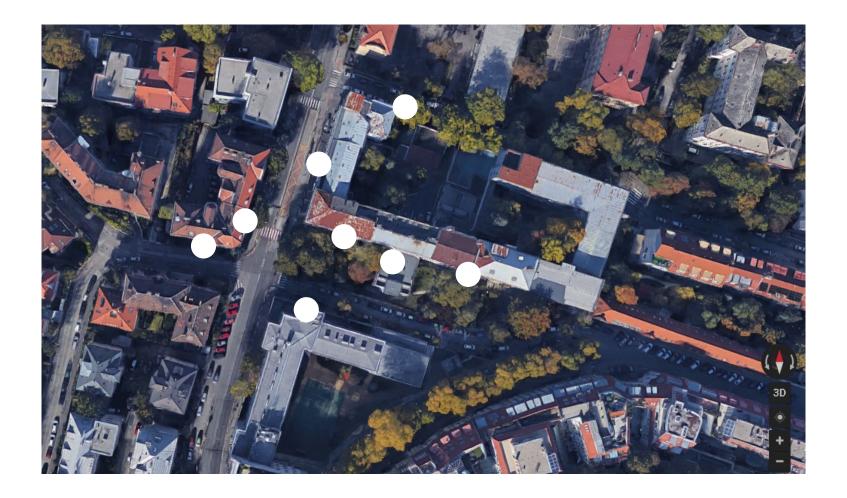
- increasing mobility by security + visibility of the space / creating new access route / paved surface to join 2nd part of the park / social controll









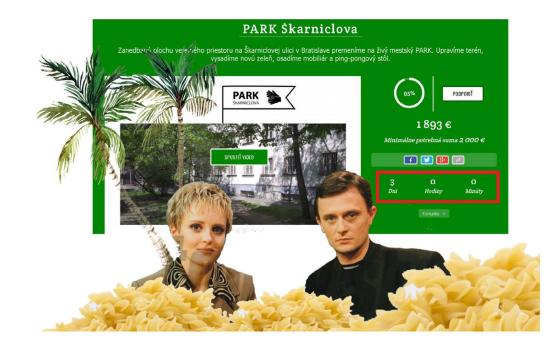


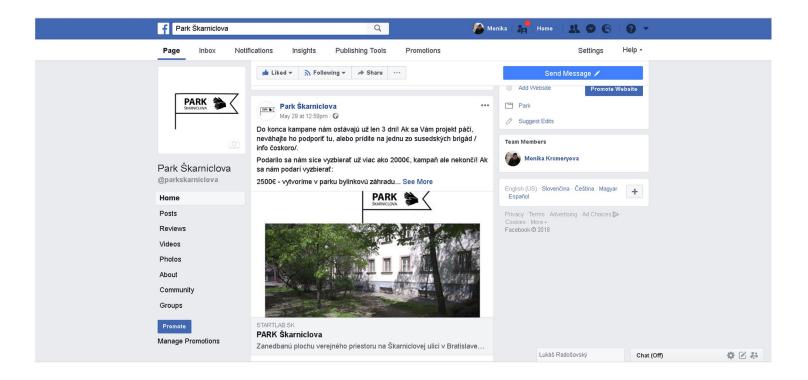
### Engagement/ Social control / Sustainability

## 4. ECONOMY + TRANSPARENCY

- financing project trough different sources - groups of interests

- 1. GRANT Old Town 2018 2000 €
- 2. CROWDFOUNDING 2400 €
- 3. Private sponsorship ESET 2000 €
- 4. Individual founds 500 €
- 4. Local material support SIEMENS, TESCO, WINED, SVORADOV, SLH community
- 5. Municipality deputy urban furniture
- 6. Local neighborhoods food





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## Woviny.sk

#### Bratislavské noviny na Facebooku

👍 Páči sa mi to 7,6 tis.

Q

Aktuality Naša téma Samospráva Kultúra Rozhovory Život v meste Výstavba Bedeker gurmána História Šport Kam v Bratislave

### 22toot v meste | 26.05.2018 10:45 Obyvatelia Palisád plánujú na Škarniclovej skrášliť verejný priestor ⊯ 0 ■ 0



#### NAJČÍTANEJŠIE

Dem

Vodič zrazil na priechode 12-ročnú Lenku a odišiel - jej zúfalá mama prosí: pomôžte nám ho nájsť!

AKTUALIZOVANÉ Dnes ráno došlo na priechode pre chodcov v Podunajských Biskupiciach k zrážke chodkyne a auta. Vodič vozidla po zrážke z miesta odišiel.

Na Dni Petržalky dnes budú vystupovať Inekafe, Tublatanka či speváčka Kate Ryan

Bohatý hudobný program, zónu ľudových tradícií i novodobých remesiel, burzu knîh i tvorivé dielne ponúkajú v sobotu Dní Petržalky na dosthovej dráhe v Bratislave. Podujatie pripravili pri príležitosti 740. výročia odovzdania územía Petržalky bratislavskej kapitule. Informuje o tom mestská časť na svojom webe.

FOTO: Zbúrali historický dom Kesselbauerovcov na Námestí 1.mája - na jeho mieste má vyrásť rovnomenná rezidencia

Kasalhauananan Istariatál na dnažnam



### Keď budú hovoriť, že sa to nedá, neverte im. Tento projekt je toho dôkazom

.daniel Klembara .spoločnosť

- obedy zadarmo
- 7. Na východe zamestnáva Rómov a zákazníkom hovorí: Keď to chcete mať urobené dobre, pošlem vám Cigána
- 8. 🕑 Keď budú hovoriť, že sa to nedá, neverte im. Tento projekt je toho dôkazom



### **5. LIVING + INCLUSION**

- creating quality urban environment for active time- spenditure
- accessibility / age groups inclusion













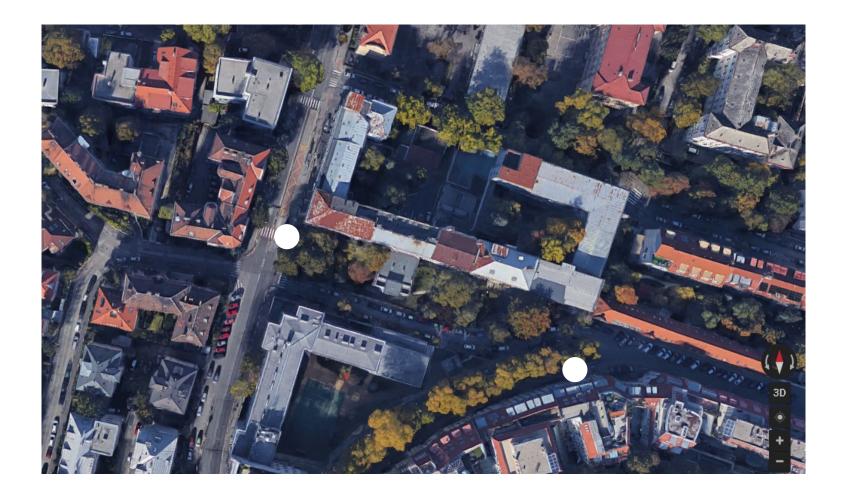


### **6. EDUCATION**

- learning by doing + positive deviation + new skills / soft, hard







Guerilla gardening

# **BENEFITS** municip/executor/others

### 1 / ECONOMICAL

- M -cheaper solution
- M- avoiding procurement / bureaucracy/ work

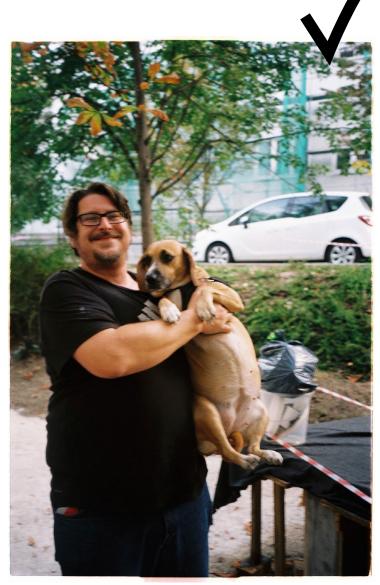
### 2 / ECOLOGICAL

- General

### 3 / SOCIAL

- M, E- trust

- E, O- creating community
- E- portfolio / skills-communication, teamwork, responsability



# 4/ CONCLUSION / future gaps

## 1 / CITY VISION + STRATEGIC DESIGN MANUAL

- create innovative network by municipality
- improve effectivity and benefit- oriented model



# 4/ CONCLUSION / future gaps

## 2 / ACCESS towards citizens - communication

- social media / mobile mayor / CAMP system ...

## 3 / INNOVATIVE LEARNING SYSTEM

-implementation of practice into learning process





### **THANK YOU**

Ing. arch. Monika Kuhn parkskarnicova@gmail.com